

The Advantage of Innovative Thinking

<u>Currency Markets in Flux</u>: Rebalancing Investment Portfolios in Crisis

Presenter: Eric V. Guichard – Chief Investment Officer

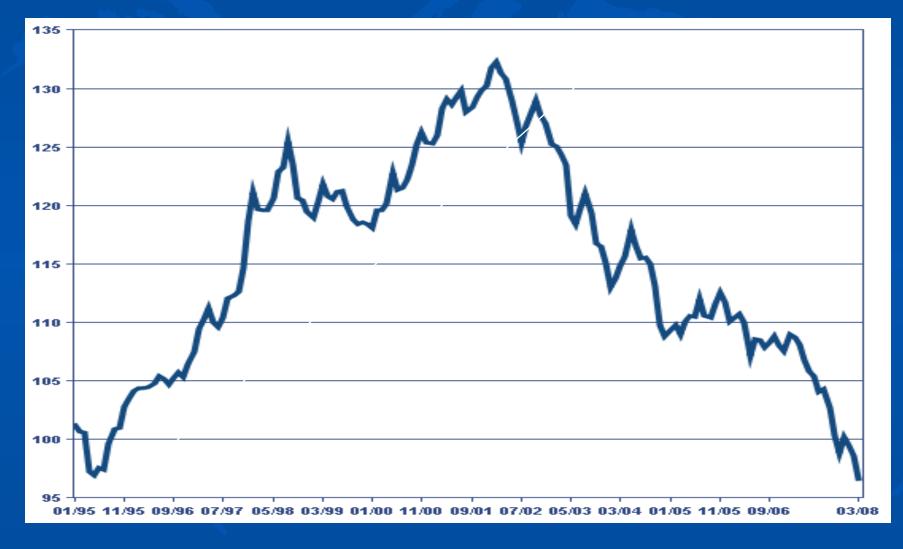
Caribbean Center for Monetary Studies Senior Level Policy Seminar May 2nd, 2008 Hyatt Regency Port-of-Spain – Trinidad & Tobago, WI

Key Issues?

- Fall out of sub-prime on currency trends?
- Global portfolio currency composition implications?
- Changes in Strategic Asset Allocations?
- Value creation plays in this context?
- GRAVITAS Caribbean investor implications

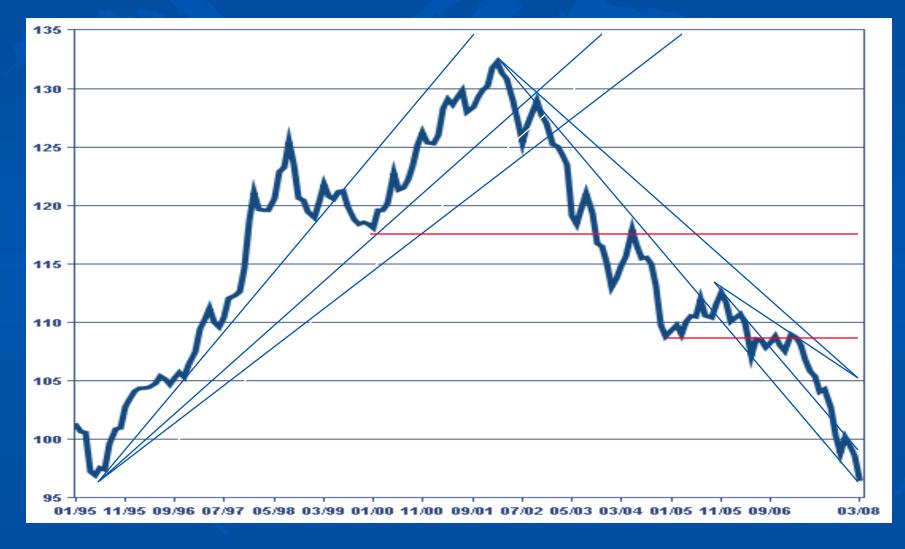
USD Index 1995 – 2007

(Source: Federal Reserve)



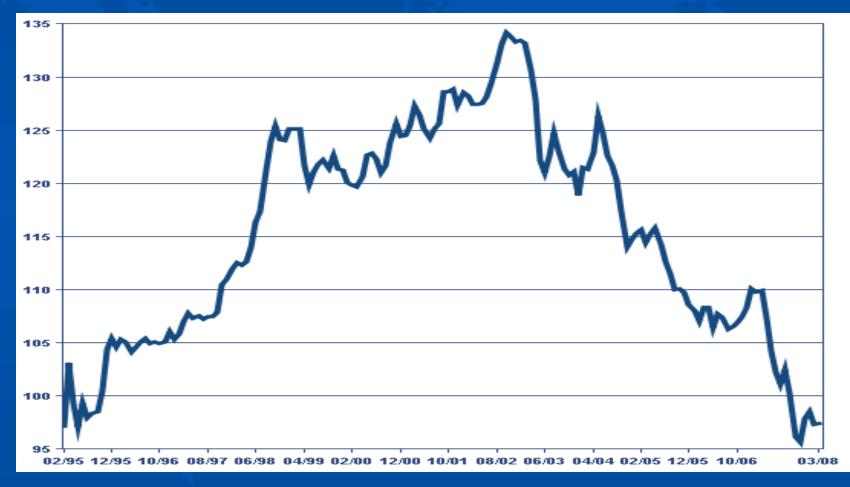
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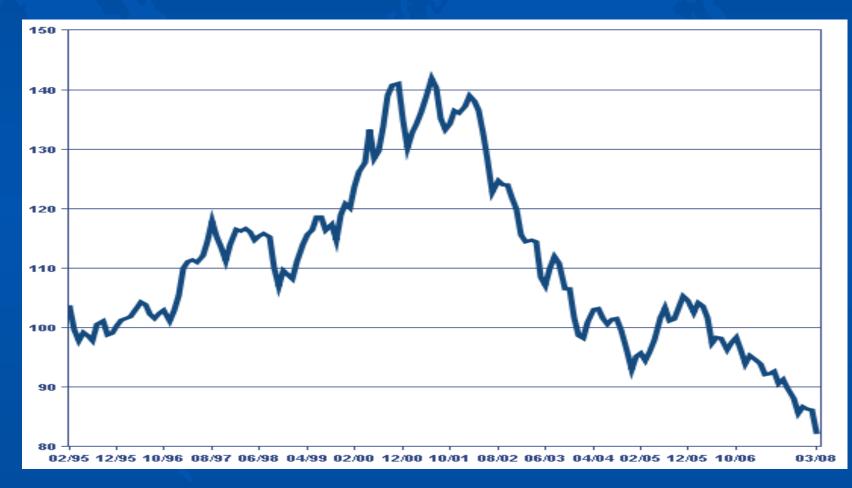
USD Index vs. Americas

(Source: Federal Reserve)

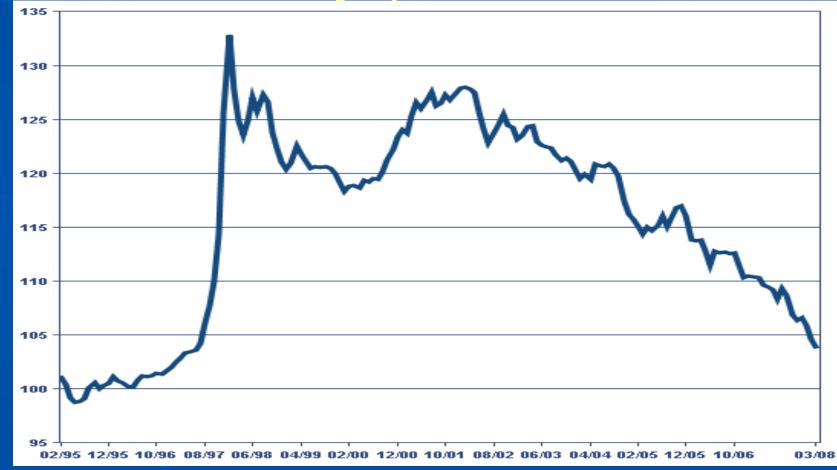


USD Index vs. Euro

(Source: Federal Reserve)



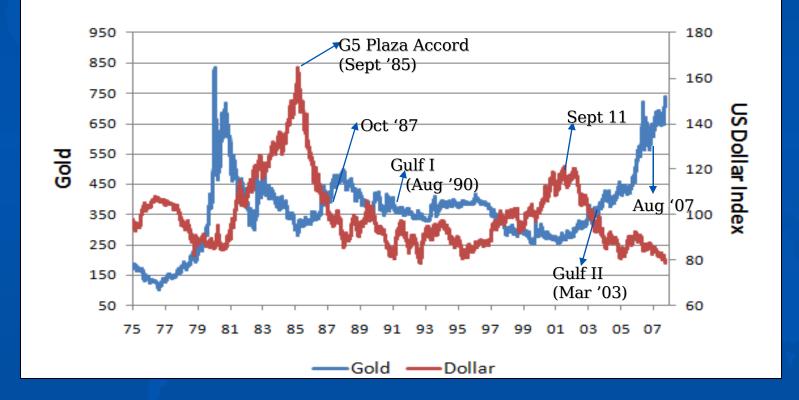
USD Index vs. Pacific ex Japan



Gold vs. USD

(Source: Seeking Alpha)

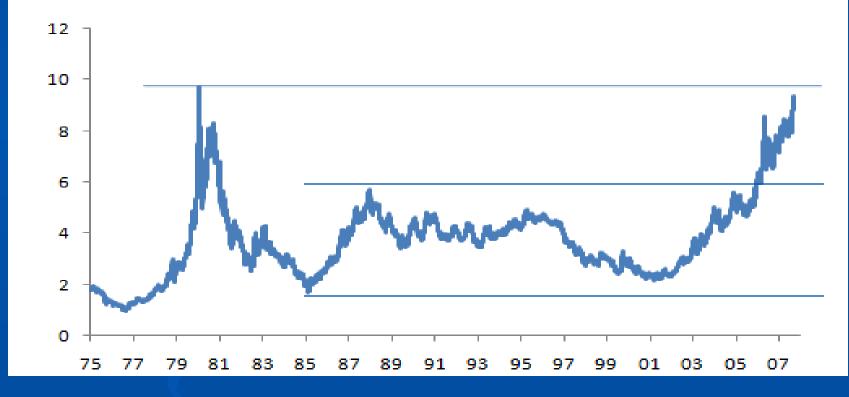
Gold vs US Dollar: 1975-Present



Gold/USD Ratio

(Source: www.seekingalpha.com)

Gold/Dollar Ratio: 1975-Present



Fall Out of Sub-prime?

- USD depreciating before August 2007
- Uncertainty from Sub-prime may have accelerated USD fall
 - Prospect of Fed rate cuts
 - Prospect of severe recession
 - Presidential uncertainty...
- However, sub-prime also created opportunities for cash rich players.

Sub-prime & Currency Composition

 Clearly global players had already talked up shifts in portfolio composition:

- Central Banks (China, other emerging mkts)
- Kuwait shifted its peg away from USD
- Even Jay-Z and Gisele Bundchen asked for payments in Euro!!

Sub-prime had no clear implication
 GRAVITAS Capital Advisors, Inc.
 – to the contrary distressed

Shifts in Strategic Asset Allocation?

- Diversification tends to prevail in global portfolios
 - Central Bank: reflection of currency composition of liabilities
 - Multinational corporations: fund foreign operations
 - Pension & Insurance funds: inverse correlations
 - Arbitrageurs: no allegiances the trade is what matters.

GRAVITAS But, a Gurrency as an asset class

Value Plays in Context

Fundamentals vs. Technicals

- Asset class & sector rotations within the currency
- Global tactical re-allocation:
 - Decoupling (El-Erian)
 - Global growth (BRICs, Real Estate, Commodities, Transports..)
- Distressed Investing (Private Equity)
- But, USD remains anchor currency
 - US: \$15Trillion, EU: \$13 Trillion, China: \$7 Trillion, India: \$5 Trillion; Brazil: \$2 Trillion...

Implications for Caribbean Investors?

- USD peg for most part helps export led economies
- US/UK tourism is hurt but BRIC/Euro/GCC tourism is not
- Outward portfolios to look at US distressed and global opportunities
- Inward portfolios to focus on financial infrastructure, telecoms and transports...
- GRAVITAS But timing is key!

Suggested Bibliography:

Money Market Strategies for Futures Traders (Balsara)
The Black Swan (Nassim N. Taleb)
Federal Reserve (www.frbatlanta.gov)

Thank you.

<u>Contact</u>

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